

5th October, 2023

KSE -100 Index



Market- Key Statistics

	Current	Previous	Change
KSE100 Index	41,793.87	41,585.54	208.33
All Shares Index	27,358.27	27,195.81	162.46
KSE30 Index	15,551.73	15,662.84	-111.11
KMI30 Index	71,775.28	71,468.53	306.75
Volume (mn)	272,723,39	229,035,21	43,688

Source: PSX

Top Losers-KSE100 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
GATI	323.71	(-7.50%)	100
ATM	64	(-6.84%)	500
PINL	6.01	(-5.35%)	500
DLL	200	(-3.80%)	100
KOSM	2.3	(-2.95%)	10,000

Top Winners-KSE100 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
HASCOL	6.27	(11.17%)	6,978,000
NICL	47.57	(7.48%)	13,500
SSOM	107.35	(7.38%)	1,000
PASL	0.75	(7.14%)	5,500
SITC	254	(7.12%)	200

Volume Leaders KSE-All Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
HASCOL	6.27	(11.17%)	6,978,000
OGDC	89.83	(3.40%)	2,972,588
PPL	71.89	(4.60%)	1,774,459
SNGP	42.99	(2.65%)	1,268,503
FFL	5.74	(0.70%)	1,233,500

Volume Leaders KMI-30 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume (mn)
TELE	8.11	1.00%	23.46
TPLP	15.18	-0.52%	14.63
GGL	11.44	0.62%	10.65
PAEL	11.03	-0.54%	9.16
CENERGY	3.72	0.81%	7.07

WE Financial Services Ltd.

TREC Holder -Pakistan Stock Exchange Ltd.
506-508 5th Floor , Pakistan Stock Exchange Building
Stock Exchange Road , Karchahi-74000, Pakistan
Email: research@we.com.pk

Low gas output forces govt to book pricey LNG as winter nears

After a gap of almost one year, Pakistan on Wednesday received three bids for two additional liquefied natural gas (LNG) cargoes needed for the peak winter demand at a significantly higher premium over the prevailing spot market. Petroleum Minister Muhammad Ali later announced in the evening that the government had accepted two lowest evaluated bids to minimise winter gas shortage following a decline in domestic gas production so as to maintain load management at around the same level experienced during winter last year. [Click to see more](#)

Oil down over \$5 on weak demand

Oil prices settled down more than \$5 on Wednesday as fuel demand destruction and a bleaker macroeconomic picture took centre stage in the day's trade. Brent crude oil futures settled down 5.11, or 5.6 per cent, to \$85.81 a barrel while US West Texas Intermediate crude (WTI) fell \$5.01, or 5.6pc, to \$84.22. At their session lows, both benchmarks were down by more than \$5, and heating oil and gasoline futures also fell by more than 5%. Crude oil prices have fallen by about \$10 since last week's settlement. [Click to see more](#)

Shaky private sector keeps retiring debts

The persistent political and economic instability has shaken the confidence of the private sector as its net debt retirement swelled to Rs258 billion during the first quarter of FY24 against a meagre Rs697 million in the corresponding period last year. Data released by the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) on Wednesday indicated an extremely slow participation of the private sector, which is considered an engine for economic growth. The sharp decline in economic growth from 6 per cent in FY22 to 0.3pc in FY23 reflected the erosion of private sector confidence in the economy. [Click to see more](#)

SECP tightens rules for nano-lending apps

The Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan (SECP) has issued a new circular imposing additional restrictions on digital nano-lending apps, but the lending non-banking finance companies (NBFCs) argue that these measures contradict the commission's policies. Circular 15, notified by the SECP, has reduced the nano-loan tenure to 30 days from the earlier approved date of 90 days, and apart from limiting the exposure limit, the regulator has also imposed an upper limit at the rate of return on these loans. [Click to see more](#)

Key Economic Data

Reserves (20-Jan-23)	\$9.45bn
Inflation CPI Dec'22	24.5%
Exports - (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$31.79bn
Imports - (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$80.18bn
Trade Balance- (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$(44.77)bn
Current A/C- (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$(17.4)bn
Remittances - (Jul'21-Jun'22)	\$29.45bn

Source: SBP

FIPI/LIPI (USD Million)

FIPI (10-Mar-23)	0.565
Individuals (10-Mar-23)	0.444
Companies (10-Mar-23)	2.934
Banks/DFI (10-Mar-23)	(0.036)
NBFC (10-Mar-23)	0.00695
Mutual Fund (10-Mar-23)	(0.836)
Other Organization (10-Mar-23)	0.399
Brokers (10-Mar-23)	(2.856)
Insurance Comp: (10-Mar-23)	(0.621)

Source: NCCPL

Commodities

Commodities	Current	Previous	Change
Cement (Rs./bag)	1,043	1,043	0.00%
DAP (PKR/bag)	9,429	9,527	-1.03%
Urea Fertilizer (PKR/bag)	2,626	2,531	3.75%
Gold Spot (USD/oz)	1,928.15	1,926.92	0.06%
Gold Future (USD/oz)	1,929.40	1,924.25	0.27%
WTI Spot (USD/bbl)	79.27	81.20	-2.38%
WTI Future (USD/bbl)	79.68	81.33	-2.03%
FOREX Reserves (USD bn)	9.45	10.44	-9.48%

Exchange Rates– Open Market Bids

Local (PKR)	Current	Previous	Change
PKR / US\$	281.5	283.2	-0.60%
PKR / EUR	294	295	-0.34%
PKR / GBP	331.5	331	0.15%
PKR / JPY	2.06	2.06	0.00%
PKR / SAR	74.3	74.2	0.13%
PKR / AED	76.4	76.8	-0.52%
PKR / AUD	184.5	182.5	1.10%

Services exports rise for second month in August

Exports of services rose for the second month in a row reaching \$600.03 million in August, up 2.34 per cent from \$586.29m in the same month last year. The performance of the services sector was quite impressive given the continuous decline in exports of merchandise during the first three months of the current fiscal year after witnessing a contraction in FY23 as well, according to data compiled by the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics. [Click to see more](#)

Dollar falls below Rs285 barrier

As its bullish spell entered the 20th session in a row, the rupee on Wednesday dragged the dollar below the psychological barrier of Rs285 in the interbank market. The currency experts were of the view that the local currency could hardly recover up to this level due to dwindling foreign exchange reserves amid low inflows and weak economic fundamentals. The State Bank of Pakistan reported that the dollar lost another Rs1.04 to settle at Rs284.68 compared to Rs285.72 a day earlier. Some dealers said the rupee could also break the next Rs280 barrier but others believe that outflows for debt servicing in the coming months would not allow the local currency to gain more against the dollar. [Click to see more](#)

1% rate hike adds Rs600b to debt cost

A senior official from the finance ministry claimed, on Wednesday, that a 1% increase in the interest rate adds a whopping Rs600 billion in annual debt servicing costs. If accurate, this figure could have a significant impact on this fiscal year's budget. This revelation was made during a session of the Senate Standing Committee on Finance, which also requested a report from the central bank regarding the relationship between interest rate increases and a slowdown in the inflation rate. [Click to see more](#)

Analyst Certificate:

The Research Report is prepared by the research analyst at WE Financial Services Ltd. It includes analysis and views of our research team that precisely reflects the personal views and opinions of the analysts about the subject security(ies) or sector (or economy), and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report. In addition, we currently do not have any interest (financial or otherwise) in the subject security(ies). The views expressed in this report are unbiased and independent opinions of the Research Analyst which accurately reflect his/her personal views about all of the subject companies/securities and no part of his/her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Disclaimer:

The Report is purely for information purposes and the opinions expressed in the Report are our current opinions as of the date of the Report and may be subject to change from time to time without notice. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by WE Financial Services Ltd. and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or adverse effect on the price or income of such securities or financial instruments. The information provided in the Report is from publicly available data, which we believe, are reliable.

This document does not constitute an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any security. This publication is intended only for distribution to the clients of the Company who are assumed to be reasonably sophisticated investors that understand the risks involved in investing in equity securities. The information contained herein is based upon publicly available data and sources believed to be reliable. While every care was taken to ensure accuracy and objectivity, WE Financial Services Ltd. does not represent that it is accurate or complete and it should not be relied on as such. In particular, the report takes no account of the investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of investors. The information given in this document is as of the date of this report and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with this information. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. WE Financial Services Ltd. reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as may be required from time to time. However, WE Financial Services Ltd. is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. WE Financial Services Ltd. is committed to providing independent and transparent recommendation to its client and would be happy to provide any information in response to specific client queries. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This document is provided for assistance only and is not intended to be and must not alone be taken as the basis for any investment decision. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Each recipient of this document should make such investigation as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved) and should consult his or her own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such investment. WE Financial Services Ltd. or any of its affiliates shall not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report.

Stock Ratings

WE Financial Services Ltd. uses three rating categories, depending upon return form current market price, with Target period as December 2021 for Target Price. In addition, return excludes all type of taxes. For more details kindly refer the following table;

Potential to target price	
Buy Upside	More than +10% from last closing price
HOLD	In between -10% and +10% from last closing price
SELL	Less than -10% from last closing price

Equity Valuation Methodology

WE Research uses the following valuation technique(s) to arrive at the period end target prices;

- Discounted Cash Flow (DCF)
- Dividend Discount Model (DDM)
- Relative valuation (P/E, P/B, P/S)
- Equity & Asset return based (EVA, Residual income)

Risks

The following risks may potentially impact our valuations of subject security(ies);

- Market Risk
- Interest Rate Risk
- Exchange rate risk

Disclaimer: This document has been prepared by Research Analysts at WE Financial Services Ltd.